

Table A1: Continued

	Immigrants (year of landing)				Non-Permanent Residents (year observed)				Canadian- born
	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	
Other America	12.89 (0.21)	10.72 (0.20)	9.48 (0.22)	11.93 (0.42)	18.55 (0.66)	14.69 (0.48)	16.57 (0.49)	16.39 (0.41)	
West Europe	4.01 (0.12)	4.06 (0.13)	3.54 (0.14)	4.44 (0.26)	12.72 (0.56)	10.62 (0.42)	8.7 (0.37)	6.97 (0.28)	
East Europe	7.29 (0.16)	5.1 (0.14)	3.35 (0.14)	3.21 (0.23)	3.67 (0.32)	4.21 (0.27)	4.19 (0.26)	4.9 (0.24)	
North Europe	0.32 (0.04)	0.67 (0.05)	0.94 (0.07)	0.6 (0.10)	0.65 (0.14)	1.9 (0.18)	1.45 (0.16)	0.9 (0.10)	
South Europe	2.02 (0.09)	2.06 (0.09)	1.91 (0.10)	1.42 (0.15)	3.52 (0.31)	3.83 (0.26)	3.76 (0.25)	1.44 (0.13)	
UK	3.39 (0.11)	2.62 (0.11)	2.17 (0.11)	1.73 (0.17)	7.87 (0.45)	7.01 (0.34)	5.54 (0.30)	2.74 (0.18)	
Other	0.87 (0.06)	1.03 (0.07)	0.9 (0.07)	0.69 (0.11)	2.05 (0.24)	2.42 (0.21)	1.95 (0.18)	1.13 (0.12)	
Number of observations	23,352	23,029	17,230	6,072	3,520	5,482	5,745	8,319	763,924

Notes: The table shows mean values for continuous variables and percentages for categorical variables. The percentages of the occupation variables do not sum to 100 because some individuals are not employed. South Asia includes East Indian, Pakistani, and Sri Lankan; Southeast Asia includes Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Source: Authors' calculations using Statistics Canada LFS master files.

Table A2: Sample Means, Women

	Immigrants (year of landing)				Non-Permanent Residents (year observed)				Canadian- born
	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	
Age	39.80 (0.04)	38.32 (0.05)	36.04 (0.05)	34.43 (0.09)	36.98 (0.14)	36.06 (0.11)	36.02 (0.11)	35.36 (0.09)	39.58 (0.01)
Age at landing	31.12 (0.04)	31.88 (0.04)	31.98 (0.05)	32.87 (0.09)					
Level of education (percent)									
High school or less	23.16 (0.25)	18.50 (0.24)	16.33 (0.27)	13.30 (0.43)	30.36 (0.77)	25.32 (0.59)	20.97 (0.54)	15.94 (0.42)	32.08 (0.05)
Some postsecondary					29.28 (0.76)	28.07 (0.61)	24.32 (0.57)	22.11 (0.48)	41.11 (0.05)
Some postsecondary (Canadian)	8.31 (0.16)	7.70 (0.17)	7.05 (0.19)	6.77 (0.32)					
Some postsecondary (foreign)	17.75 (0.22)	17.25 (0.24)	14.25 (0.26)	12.19 (0.41)					
Bachelor's degree					26.85 (0.74)	31.12 (0.62)	34.23 (0.63)	36.68 (0.56)	19.52 (0.04)
Bachelor's degree (Canadian)	4.93 (0.13)	4.8 (0.13)	4.48 (0.15)	4.92 (0.27)					
Bachelor's degree (foreign)	28.8 (0.26)	30.79 (0.29)	31.44 (0.34)	32.13 (0.59)					
Graduate degree					13.51 (0.57)	15.49 (0.49)	20.47 (0.54)	25.27 (0.50)	7.3 (0.03)
Graduate degree (Canadian)	3.71 (0.11)	4.44 (0.13)	6.10 (0.18)	6.49 (0.31)					
Graduate degree (foreign)	13.34 (0.20)	16.52 (0.23)	20.35 (0.30)	24.20 (0.54)					

Table A2: Continued

	Immigrants (year of landing)					Non-Permanent Residents (year observed)				Canadian- born
	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024		
	Occupation skill level (percent)									
Management (TEER 0)	2.50	2.50	2.90	3.50	3.50	3.60	2.90	3.20	5.40	
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.0003)	
University (TEER 1)	12.30	13.60	15.70	17.90	13.10	12.90	14.00	17.50	20.00	
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.0005)	
College 2-3 years (TEER 2)	10.40	11.20	12.40	12.30	7.90	9.00	11.30	14.40	14.90	
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.0004)	
College <2 years (TEER 3)	10.70	11.90	10.70	11.00	5.90	7.50	7.60	10.40	12.30	
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.0004)	
High school (TEER 4)	13.30	11.80	11.60	12.00	16.30	17.00	14.20	11.10	14.00	
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.0004)	
No formal training (TEER 5)	11.10	10.40	9.20	8.10	9.60	12.70	8.50	9.50	6.20	
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.0003)	
Place of birth (percent)										
US	2.10	1.97	2.04	1.68	13.27	10.94	8.64	5.27		
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.12)	(0.30)	(0.27)	(0.27)	(0.27)	(0.27)	
East Asia	17.39	15.09	13.02	11.36	11.46	11.31	18.59	14.21		
	(0.22)	(0.22)	(0.25)	(0.40)	(0.53)	(0.43)	(0.52)	(0.40)		
Southeast Asia	16.52	18.53	15.73	9.69	16.49	23.93	13.06	11.96		
	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.27)	(0.37)	(0.62)	(0.58)	(0.45)	(0.38)		
South Asia	19.11	18.57	25.02	30.21	5.58	6.90	9.59	17.46		
	(0.23)	(0.24)	(0.32)	(0.58)	(0.39)	(0.34)	(0.39)	(0.44)		
West Asia	7.69	8.97	10.10	8.62	2.92	3.88	5.00	7.04		
	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.22)	(0.35)	(0.28)	(0.26)	(0.29)	(0.30)		
Africa	7.69	8.97	10.10	8.62	2.92	3.88	5.00	7.04		
	(0.18)	(0.21)	(0.25)	(0.45)	(0.37)	(0.31)	(0.36)	(0.35)		

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	Immigrants (year of landing)					Non-Permanent Residents (year observed)					Canadian- born
	2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024		2005-2009	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024		
Other America	11.80 (0.19)	10.87 (0.20)	10.14 (0.22)	12.65 (0.42)		16.24 (0.62)	12.41 (0.44)	13.22 (0.45)	16.70 (0.43)		
West Europe	2.71 (0.09)	3.25 (0.11)	3.16 (0.13)	3.68 (0.24)		10.8 (0.52)	9.65 (0.40)	9.18 (0.39)	5.59 (0.27)		
East Europe	7.46 (0.15)	5.76 (0.15)	4.10 (0.15)	3.68 (0.24)		3.32 (0.30)	4.21 (0.27)	4.41 (0.27)	5.99 (0.27)		
North Europe	0.17 (0.02)	0.42 (0.04)	0.45 (0.05)	0.36 (0.08)		1.19 (0.18)	0.98 (0.13)	1.03 (0.13)	0.83 (0.10)		
South Europe	1.48 (0.07)	1.41 (0.07)	1.51 (0.09)	1.22 (0.14)		4.20 (0.34)	2.73 (0.22)	2.83 (0.22)	1.23 (0.13)		
UK	1.98 (0.08)	1.62 (0.08)	1.34 (0.09)	0.89 (0.12)		6.97 (0.43)	5.15 (0.30)	4.47 (0.28)	2.47 (0.18)		
Other	0.60 (0.05)	0.63 (0.05)	0.51 (0.05)	0.54 (0.09)		2.41 (0.26)	2.39 (0.21)	2.17 (0.19)	0.83 (0.10)		
Number of observations	29,376	25,457	18,197	6,350		3,550	5,495	5,604	7,478	784,220	

Notes: The table shows mean values for continuous variables and percentages for categorical variables. The percentages of the occupation variables do not sum to 100 because some individuals are not employed. South Asia includes East Indian, Pakistani, and Sri Lankan; Southeast Asia includes Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Source: Authors' calculations using Statistics Canada LFS master files.